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World Peace Forum (WPF): A Vision for Peace through Trade, Technology, and Inclusive Development



Background and Policy Alignment

The World Peace Forum (WPF) is an initiative established under the OAG Foundation as part of the ODT Initiative. It responds to escalating global conflicts and humanitarian crises by acknowledging that sustainable peace must address not only immediate disputes but also the deeper challenges of economic disparity, resource competition, and social exclusion.

Recent geopolitical events underscore the urgency of innovative peacebuilding strategies. In the Middle East, prolonged conflicts—such as the intensification of the Israel-Hamas struggle and the resulting humanitarian crises in Gaza and Lebanon—demonstrate the severe impacts of unresolved disputes. Similarly, in the Horn of Africa, persistent civil strife in Sudan, resource-based tensions between nations like Ethiopia and Somalia, and maritime disruptions in the Red Sea due to Houthi-led attacks vividly illustrate the volatility of these regions. These challenges clearly signal the critical need for an initiative like the WPF.

To address these complex issues, the WPF employs a holistic, multi-dimensional strategy that integrates academic research, fair trade, economic development, regional diplomacy, and technology-driven solutions. This comprehensive approach is designed to tackle the root causes of conflict while creating sustainable pathways to prosperity. The Forum is anchored in global frameworks, including the United Nations Sustainable Development Goals (SDG 16: Peace, Justice, and Strong Institutions), the UN's Sustaining Peace Resolutions, as well as complementary initiatives like the African Union's Agenda 2063 and the World Trade Organization's Trade for Peace effort. By aligning its efforts with these robust international policies, the WPF aims to enhance and complement ongoing global endeavors in conflict prevention and sustainable development.



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Vision and Mission

Vision: The World Peace Forum (WPF) envisions a world where conflict zones are transformed through equitable trade, sustainable development, and technology-driven solutions. This vision is founded on the belief that commerce, resource-sharing, and inclusive cooperation can break cycles of violence and foster enduring peace and prosperity.

Mission: To realize this vision, the WPF is committed to convening global and regional stakeholders—including governments, diplomats, scholars, and investors—to design and implement actionable peacebuilding projects. Its mission is to leverage finance, trade, and dialogue to address the root drivers of conflict such as poverty, inequality, and resource scarcity while promoting local ownership and climate resilience. Concretely, the WPF will:

- **Middle East:** Facilitate the establishment of joint economic zones and innovative trade corridors—building on lessons from landmark agreements like the Abraham and Camp David Accords—to foster economic interdependence and contribute to conflict resolution.
- **Horn of Africa:** Promote cross-border trade frameworks and develop fair trade corridors that connect resource-rich, landlocked communities with global markets, thereby reducing competition over scarce resources.
- **Global Reach:** Support post-conflict recovery in regions such as Ukraine by rebuilding vital infrastructure and reintegrating these areas into global economic networks. Underpinning these efforts are core principles of **Local Ownership, Inclusivity, Innovation, and Actionable Diplomacy**. By transforming trade into a pathway to peace, the WPF aims to demonstrate that economic interdependence and sustainable development can serve as robust antidotes to conflict.



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Hong Kong – A Strategic Hub for Global Mediation

Situated at the crossroads of East and West, Hong Kong offers a unique combination of an established legal infrastructure, neutrality, and global connectivity, making it an ideal venue for international dispute resolution. The WPF envisions Hong Kong as the premier hub for mediation and arbitration—leveraging institutions like the Hong Kong International Arbitration Centre (HKIAC) to provide impartial, secure environments for resolving conflicts. To further enhance Hong Kong’s strategic role, the WPF will implement several key initiatives:

- **Digital Mediation Platform:** Utilizing secure, blockchain-based technology, this platform will facilitate virtual dialogues, ensuring that parties in conflict zones—where travel is limited—have access to unbiased mediation services.
- **Regional Peace Summits:** Annual summits in Hong Kong will be organized to focus on specific geopolitical challenges, such as security issues in the Red Sea or economic cooperation between Israel and Palestine. These summits are intended to bring together governments, industry leaders, civil society, and other stakeholders to forge practical, collaborative solutions.
- **Mediator Training Programs:** In partnership with leading Hong Kong universities, the WPF will train a group of culturally aware mediators equipped with the skills needed to navigate complex, regional disputes in areas like the Middle East and Horn of Africa. By leveraging its legal, financial, and diplomatic strengths, Hong Kong continues to bolster its reputation as a neutral ground for global mediation. This approach not only solidifies Hong Kong’s role in facilitating fair and transparent negotiation processes but also reinforces its broader mission of contributing to international peace and stability.



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Peace Research Labs: Pioneering Strategies for Conflict Resolution and Sustainable Development

To ensure that the World Peace Forum's initiatives are both innovative and rigorously grounded in evidence, the Forum has established Peace Research Labs dedicated to interdisciplinary, conflict-specific research. These labs serve as the driving force behind pioneering strategies that leverage trade, technology, and policy to transform conflict zones into arenas of sustainable development and peace.

The research agenda encompasses several key themes:

- **Peace through Fair Trade:** The Labs will investigate how equitable trade practices and ethical supply chains can mitigate underlying economic grievances that often lead to conflict. By examining case studies where fair trade has promoted reconciliation and designing tailored frameworks—such as conflict-free commodity certifications and preferential trading arrangements for fragile economies—the research aims to convert commerce into a catalyst for peace.
- **Climate-Resilient Trade Frameworks:** Recognizing that climate change exacerbates resource scarcity and environmental stress, research will focus on developing trade models that are robust against climate-induced challenges. This includes exploring initiatives like drought-resistant crop exports and water-sharing cooperatives, particularly pertinent to regions such as the Horn of Africa where climatic pressures often spark disputes.
- **Commodity Markets and Conflict De-escalation:** Many conflicts are driven by competition over high-value resources. The Labs will delve into the nexus between commodity markets—covering oil, minerals, and agricultural products—and conflict dynamics. Through the development of blockchain-based tracking systems and transparent resource governance models, the research seeks to transform natural resources from triggers of violence into engines for community development and shared prosperity.



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- **Geospatial and AI-Driven Conflict Prevention:** This initiative harnesses cutting-edge geospatial technology and artificial intelligence to monitor and predict conflict dynamics in real time. Inspired by the United Nations’ “One Map, One Humanity” initiative, the research aims to develop an integrated “One Map” platform that consolidates conflict data, humanitarian indicators, and development metrics. A cornerstone of this effort is the Geospatial Situation Room in Hong Kong, which provides real-time data to decision-makers and mediators, enabling them to monitor conflict hotspots, verify ceasefire compliance, and identify emerging socio-economic stressors. By translating satellite imagery and geospatial data into actionable, predictive insights, the initiative supports evidence-based interventions and bolsters peace negotiations.
- **Cybersecurity in Peace Processes:** As trade and dialogue increasingly move into digital spaces, ensuring the security of online media and digital marketplaces becomes imperative. Research in this area will focus on establishing robust cybersecurity protocols that protect trade infrastructure and prevent digital disruptions from undermining peace efforts in conflict-prone regions.
- **Lessons from Successful Peace Initiatives and the Humanitarian-Peace Nexus:** Drawing on best practices from landmark agreements like the Abraham Accords and Camp David Accords, the Labs will study how economic incentives and neutral mediation have historically contributed to peace. In parallel, research will explore how to integrate immediate humanitarian aid with long-term stability measures, ensuring that short-term relief efforts reinforce broader peacebuilding objectives.

These research topics, while not exhaustive, underscore the World Peace Forum’s commitment to adapting academic rigor to real-world challenges. By continuously refining its approach through evidence-based research, the Peace Research Labs aim to convert innovative ideas into scalable solutions that prevent conflict and promote sustainable development worldwide.

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Governance Structure and Institutional Framework

The World Peace Forum (WPF) is governed under the OAG Foundation, with a framework that is designed to uphold transparency, neutrality, and agility in all peace initiatives.

- **Advisory Council:** The Advisory Council comprises high-level experts from diplomacy, academia, business, and civil society, recruiting people such as former statespersons, renowned economists, regional peace envoys, leaders from partner organizations (e.g. the UN or African Union), representatives from conflict-affected regions (such as former AU mediators and Arab League envoys) as well as youth and women leaders. This diverse body provides strategic, culturally sensitive guidance to ensure that WPF's initiatives remain globally relevant and inclusive.
- **Executive Secretariat:** Based in Hong Kong with satellite offices in Addis Ababa (serving the Horn of Africa) and Amman (serving the Middle East), the Executive Secretariat manages daily operations, coordinates research, organizes annual convenings, and deploys field missions. It adheres to the OAG Foundation's policies to ensure transparency and accountability while facilitating effective global coordination.
- **Thematic Working Groups:** WPF establishes dedicated thematic working groups aligned with its core pillars—research, trade frameworks, diplomacy, and development projects. In addition, a separate Climate and Resource Security Group will be set up to specifically address environmental conflict drivers.
- **Legal and Ethical Framework:** A strengthened Ethical Review Board and dedicated legal team enforce strict adherence to international law and UN human rights standards. This framework rigorously vets all projects and partnerships to maintain neutrality in complex conflicts such as Israel-Palestine.



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- **Financial Management:** Operating within the OAG Foundation’s funding structure, WPF is financed through the Foundation’s endowment, philanthropic donations, and partner contributions. A Finance Committee oversees budgeting and maintains a public dashboard tracking funding sources and expenditures, ensuring complete financial transparency and unbiased support. Additionally, borrowing from the World Economic Forum model, WPF may establish a partnership or membership scheme for companies and organizations that wish to support its mission.

Implementation Roadmap

This five-year roadmap is designed to prioritize rapid impact in high-conflict zones. This is

Year 1: Launch and Coalition-Building (2025–2026)

- Launch the WPF at a Hong Kong summit, with a focus on Red Sea security and Sudan’s crisis.
- Secure MOUs with key partners, including the AU, Arab League, and UN Peacebuilding Commission.
- Establish the Geospatial Situation Room and pilot AI-driven conflict mapping in Yemen.
- Deliverable: A “Middle East and Horn of Africa Peace Trade Strategy” whitepaper.



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Year 2: Research and Regional Dialogues (2026–2027)

- Operationalize Peace Research Labs; publish reports on climate-resilient trade for Somalia and commodity governance for Sudan.
- Host a Horn of Africa Trade and Peace Dialogue in Addis Ababa, engaging Ethiopia, Somalia, and Eritrea.
- Initiate backchannel Israel-Palestine talks in Hong Kong, exploring the creation of joint economic zones.
- Deliverable: A pilot “Peace Coffee” export program in Yemen.

Year 3: Pilot Projects and Mediation (2027–2028)

- Launch Action Platforms, including a Red Sea Trade Corridor Platform for maritime security and a Sudan Resource-Sharing Cooperative.
- Mediate a local ceasefire in Sudan leading to a gold revenue-sharing agreement.
- Deliverable: A functioning trade cooperative established within a demilitarized zone.



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Year 4: Scaling and Innovation (2028–2029)

- Scale successful pilots by replicating Yemen’s trade model in Somalia.
- Introduce a “Peace Tech Accelerator” in Hong Kong to fund startups developing innovative conflict-resolution tools (e.g., AI for ceasefire monitoring).
- Deliverable: A regional trade pact in the Horn of Africa.

Year 5: Institutionalization and Global Impact (2029–2030)

- Establish permanent WPF regional hubs in Addis Ababa and Amman.
- Publish a “Global Peace through Trade Index” to measure impact.
- Secure WPF’s recognition as a UN-affiliated peacebuilding platform.
- Deliverable: A comprehensive impact report documenting jobs created and conflicts mitigated.

This phased approach secures early wins that build credibility while steadily advancing toward larger ambitions. By beginning with convening and research, moving through targeted dialogue and tangible pilot projects, and ultimately scaling up efforts, the WPF systematically reduces the inherent risks in peace initiatives and lays a solid foundation for transformative, long-term impact.



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Strategic Collaboration: A Multi-Stakeholder Approach to Peace

WPF's robust collaboration strategy lies at the heart of its approach to forging sustainable peace. By partnering with international institutions, regional bodies, development agencies, civil society, and the private sector, WPF leverages complementary strengths and aligns with broader peacebuilding efforts.

- **United Nations and Multilateral Bodies:** Deepen ties with the United Nations and its agencies— including the UN Peacebuilding Commission, UNDP, UNESCO, UNEP (for climate-conflict linkages), and UNCTAD (for trade integration in fragile states). WPF will co-host international dialogues such as a Red Sea peace conference and contribute to global forums like the UN General Assembly or the Paris Peace Forum. This collaboration ensures that WPF's initiatives complement UN-led negotiations while tapping into essential logistical and technical support
- **Regional Organizations:** Forge strong partnerships with regional entities such as IGAD for Horn of Africa initiatives and the GCC for Yemen-focused projects. WPF will engage influential mediators like Turkey and Qatar, and align with groups such as the African Union, Arab League, and Gulf Cooperation Council. These partnerships provide local insight and political legitimacy, facilitating coordinated initiatives on trade integration, infrastructure development, and collective security to foster regional stability.
- **Development Agencies:** Collaborate with institutions such as the African Development Bank, World Bank, and even align with initiatives like China's Belt and Road for non-politicized infrastructure projects. This engagement ensures that investments in conflict regions support both sustainable development and peacebuilding—for example, financing cross-border trade infrastructure or joint resource-sharing agreements that cement peace deals.



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- **Civil Society and NGOs:** Partner with grassroots organizations, women-led NGOs, youth networks, and academic institutions to promote peace education, trauma healing, and economic empowerment. By building networks such as a Consortium of Peace Universities and engaging community organizations with deep local trust, WPF ensures accountability and incorporates real-world social cohesion into its initiatives.
- **Private Sector:** Engage key private sector stakeholders—including tech firms like IBM for geospatial and AI solutions, shipping companies like Maersk for trade security, and chambers of commerce in conflict regions. Initiatives such as a “Peace Commodity Exchange” will certify conflict-free products (for example, “Peace Coffee” from Yemen), unlocking additional resources and fostering innovation through stakeholder capitalism.

Addressing Regional Challenges

Middle East: Neutral mediation is critical for issues like the Israel-Hamas conflict and Iran’s regional influence. WPF will focus on economic incentives—such as joint tech hubs in Gaza and the West Bank—and address disruptions in the Red Sea through maritime security platforms involving Saudi Arabia and the UAE.

Horn of Africa: In regions marked by Sudan’s civil conflict and Ethiopia–Somalia trade tensions, WPF will prioritize equitable resource-sharing solutions. Leveraging geospatial data, the Forum will help map water and land agreements that foster regional stability.



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Red Sea and Gulf of Aden: With global trade at stake, safeguarding maritime routes is essential. WPF will broker regional pacts—drawing on support from entities such as the IMO and WTO—with partners including Egypt, Saudi Arabia, and Djibouti.

By acting as both convener and catalyst, the World Peace Forum facilitates roundtables, maintains active communication channels, and ensures coordinated stakeholder efforts. This networked, multi-level collaboration harnesses diverse expertise to create transformative and sustainable peace through innovative strategies and actionable development.

Conclusion

Through its visionary yet pragmatic agenda, the World Peace Forum is set to translate global aspirations for peace into tangible strategies and actions. By bridging economic opportunity with diplomatic dialogue—and by integrating climate resilience, cutting-edge technology, and regional expertise—the WPF offers a transformative model for conflict resolution. In the Middle East and Horn of Africa, it will demonstrate that inclusive trade, equitable development, and neutral mediation can turn conflict zones into beacons of stability and prosperity. Drawing inspiration from successful multi-stakeholder initiatives and leveraging strategic advantages such as Hong Kong’s neutrality, the WPF is set to prove that world peace is attainable when global stakeholders invest in it together, both strategically and inclusively.



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